Cannabis Industry Lawyering: What's on the horizon Shabnam Malek and Amanda R. Conley Brand & Branch LLP



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State of the States

- **25 states** plus the District of Columbia currently have a lawful and regulated medical marijuana industry (well...except one).
- **4 states** plus the District of Columbia have legalized adult use.
- Federal law prohibits possession, cultivation, transport, and sale of cannabis
- Industries function due to two Department of Justice memoranda and a bill defunding enforcement



Where is marijuana legal?



Source: Governing

Federal guidance

- Cole memo <u>https://www.justice.gov/iso/opa/resources/3052013829132</u> <u>756857467.pdf</u>
- Ogden memo <u>https://www.justice.gov/opa/blog/memorandum-selected-</u> <u>united-state-attorneys-investigations-and-prosecutions-</u> <u>states</u>
- Rohrabacher-Farr Amendment to FY 2016 Commerce, Justice and Science (CJS) Appropriations bill <u>https://rohrabacher.house.gov/media-center/press-</u> <u>releases/rohrabacher-hails-passage-of-medical-marijuana-</u> <u>amendment</u>



State of the States: November Election

Full legalization:

California, Arizona, Massachusetts, Maine, and Nevada Polls showing a win in all 5

Medical: Arkansas, Florida, Montana, North Dakota,



It's gonna be HUGE...

"The size of the market for legal marijuana in the United States is projected to grow to **\$7.1 billion in 2016**, according to a report by New Frontier and ArcView Market Research. That represents **26% growth** over the previous year, driven largely by adult recreational sales of marijuana, the researchers found."

Forbes.com



What exactly are we talking about?







What business lawyers do for the cannabis industry

- Entity formation
- Compliance with state and local laws & regulations
- Intellectual property development and enforcement
- Mergers & acquisitions, Sale or transfer of businesses
- Debt, loans, investment
- Real estate transactions
- Labeling and packaging compliance; advertising
- Litigation and disputes
- Contract negotiating and drafting
- And more!



What We Do: IP Protection & Enforcement in the Cannabis Industry



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Distinctive Cannabis Brands



Cannabis Brands in Crowded Fields







And the federal registration goes to...

- LEAFLY: software
- WEEDMAPS: online forums
- BHANG: products infused with "FDA approved ingredients"; apparel
- VAPEXHALE: electric aromatherapy vaporizers
- CANNABRAND: marketing services
- MARLEY NATURAL: chocolate, smoking accessories, cosmetics



Going from one state to another

Licensing: granting a third party the right to use your property (trademarks, inventions, trade secrets or other materials)





Ethical considerations when representing cannabis businesses

- **California** in June 2015, BASF issued ethics opinion allowing representation of dispensary owners
- Arizona supreme court recently upheld rule prohibiting assisting clients in conduct that the lawyer knows is criminal
- Colorado lawyers permitted to represent cannabis businesses
- **Ohio** rules recently amended to allow lawyers to assist clients involved in Ohio's legal medical cannabis industry
- **Oregon** attorneys permitted to advise clients in cannabis industry
- **Michigan** pending rule change to allow lawyers to advise and assist clients who engage in activity authorized by the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act or any future marijuana legislation.



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Unique Resource Needs?

- Access to local laws and regulations
- Insight into legislative process
- Relevant trademark clearance databases
- State-specific agreement templates/guidance



Where to find information

- Continuing Education of the Bar <u>http://mjlawhub.ceb.com</u>
- CannaRegs <u>https://cannaregs.com/</u>
- StateNet & Lexis
- Americans For Safe Access (state by state site analysis and brief bank for leading federal and state cases)
- ArcView Market Research <u>http://www.arcviewmarketresearch.com</u>
- National Organization for the Reform of Marijuana Laws (NORML) <u>http://norml.org/laws</u> and CalNORML (http://www.canorml.org)
- Drug Policy Alliance <u>http://www.drugpolicy.org/reforming-marijuana-laws</u>
- National Conference of State Legislatures
 <u>http://www.ncsl.org/research/health/state-medical-marijuana-laws.aspx</u>



Where do the California laws live?

- Prop. 215 (1996) Health & Safety Code 11362.5
- SB420 (2004) H&SC 11362.7-.83
- Medical Marijuana Regulation and Safety Act (2015) affecting B&P Code, Government Code, H&S, Labor Code, Fish & Game, Water, and Revenue & Taxation
- Corporations Code (re Mutual Benefit Corps and Consumer Coops)



Blogs and news sites

- National Cannabis Industry Association <u>http://thecannabisindustry.org/blog/</u>
- National Cannabis Bar Association http://www.canbar.org
- Leafly <u>https://www.leafly.com</u>
- Cannabis Business Blog (by Garvey Schubert Barer) <u>http://www.cannabisbusinessblog.com</u>
- The Weed Blog <u>https://www.theweedblog.com</u>
- Marijuana Business Daily <u>http://mjbizdaily.com/ohio-</u> <u>supreme-court-delivers-blow-to-states-mmj-lawyers/</u>
- Canna Law Blog <u>http://www.cannalawblog.com</u>





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Questions?



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